A list of excellent native trees, shrubs, and groundcovers that improve wildlife habitat as well as the health of our streams, wetlands, and lake shorelines.

/idth (in ft)**					oils				ailable	* Consult a wetland professional before planting or disturbing vegetation in a wetland.
Height/Wi	Deciduous	Evergreen	Dry Soils	Moist Soils	Very Wet S	Sun	Partial Sun	Shade	Readily Av	** Approximate size in 10 years. Actual size will vary.

Acer circinatum Vine Maple	20/10	•			•			•	•	•	This small shrubby tree provides great fall color. Best in partial sun or shade where it sprawls like a vine. Highly desirable and easily available.
Amelanchier alnifolia Serviceberry	25/15	•		•	•		•	•		•	Provides beautiful aromatic flowers in spring. The berries provide food for birds. Highly desirable and easily available.
Cornus sericea Red Osier Dogwood	8/10	•			•	•	•			•	Provides fall and winter color from the red stems. Highly desirable and easily available.
Corylus cornuta Beaked Hazelnut	20/10	•		•	•		•	•	•		Slow-growing, the Beaked Hazelnut forms attractive clumps and provides food for wildlife.
Gaultheria shallon Salal	2/4		•	•	•		•	•		•	Dark, glossy leaves. Berries provide food for birds. Highly desirable and easily available.
Holodiscus discolor Oceanspray	15/10	•		•	•		•	•			Delicate creamy white flowers. Good for sunny, dry soil habitat and riparian restoration projects.

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Mahonia (Berberis) aquifolium Tall Oregon Grape	6/4		•	•	•	•	•		•	The leaves of the Tall Oregon Grape look like holly. The berries are dark blue and edible. Highly desirable and easily available.
Myrica californica Pacific Wax Myrtle	8/6		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	A good evergreen native screen plant. Winter damaged at 15 degrees Fahrenheit.
Oemleria cerasiformis Indian Plum	8/6	•		•	•	•	•			The purple fruit produced by the Indian plum provides food for birds, who also use the plant as a nesting area. Tolerates shade. Small blooms in late
Philadelphus lewisii Mock Orange	12/9	•		•	•	•	•			Fragrant flowers and thick branching used as nesting habitat.
Physocarpus capitatus Pacific Ninebark	12/10	•			•	•	•			Large, spreading, versatile shrub with white flowers that makes great habitat.
Ribes sanguineum Red Flowering Currant	6/4	•		•			•		•	Blooms May through June with white to dark pink flowers. Highly desirable and easily available.

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Rosa nutkana Nootka Rose	6/6	•			•		•				Kirkland's Rose Hill used to have many of our native roses.
Rubus parviflorus Thimbleberry	4/3	•		•	•		•	•	•		This versatile shrub is a wild relative of the raspberry and produces tasty red berries. It provides food and shelter for wildlife.
Rubus spectabilis Salmonberry	6/6	•			•	•		•	•		Edible fruit and adaptable to moist shady spots.
Sambucus racemosa Red elderberry	10/8	•		•	•		•	•	•		Stout hollow stems, quick growth and attractive flowering, berries, and fall color.
Symphoricarpos albus Snowberry	6/3	•		•	•		•	•			This very versatile shrub produces delicate branching, white berries, and pink-white flowers.
Vaccinium ovatum Evergreen Huckleberry	10/4		•	•	•			•	•	•	Prefers shade; if planted in sun, soil must be moist. Highly desirable and easily available.

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Vaccinium parvifolium Red huckleberry	6/4	•	•	•	•	•	•	This is often found attached to a decomposing stump. Limited availability; hard to transplant into the average garden.
Viburnum edule Highbush Cranberry	10/8	•		•		•	•	Sharp-toothed leaves, white flowers, and orange to red berries.